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## Constructing the Meaning of Achieving Life Success in Broken Home Survivors in Virtual Communities

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**ABSTRACT** : The phenomenon of broken homes has been widely discussed in the current social media era along with the increasing public awareness of mental health. This study explores the lives of people who have gone through the difficult experience of a broken home. It focuses on those who listen to the podcast "Happy Broken Family" and are part of a Telegram group called "Broken Home Survivors." This research used a qualitative approach, with Alfred Schutz's phenomenological approach. Data collection methods include primary data through interviews and observations, as well as secondary data from books, journals, and documentation. The selection of informants was done using sampling, ensuring that participants had relevant knowledge on the topic. It was found that the broken home survivors felt that their success really depended on their own efforts. Many of them relate to the podcast's message about overcoming the struggles that come with having an intact family. They addressed their current situation with humor and gained positive insights from their experiences. The virtual community helped each other, providing support, but some participants mentioned missing a guiding figure to mediate their experiences. Ultimately, this study shows that people can find ways to come to terms with a broken home background and apply the positive lessons they have learned from the "Happy Broken Family" podcast and their supportive online community.

**Keywords:** Phenomenology, Experience, Motives, Meaning Construction, Broken Home Survivors, Happy Broken Family Podcast, Telegram virtual community.



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### INTRODUCTION

The phenomenon of broken homes has been widely discussed in the current social media era along with the increasing public awareness of mental health. The family is the smallest environment in society and is the primary environment in a person's early development. In a family, all members influence each other. In family life it is not uncommon for conflicts and commotion to occur between family members. This is common if there are differences of opinion in the family due to the different thoughts of each family member (Wulandari & Fauziah, 2019).

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Broken home itself is a situation where a family experiences a split in their household (Sari, 2021). So that the impact caused will be present in children as victims. Children affected by broken homes have an impact on their growth and development. Broken home is defined as a condition of loss of family attention or lack of affection from parents caused by several things, usually due to divorce so that children only live with one biological parent (Willis, 2013). Broken home can be seen from 2 aspects, namely (1) A family that is divided because the structure is not intact because one of the family members has died or has divorced, (2) Parents who are not divorced, but the family structure is no longer intact because the father or mother is often not at home and or does not show affection anymore.

Families that experience division due to conflict can affect the growth and development of children in the family. The development of children in the family is disrupted due to conflict in the family. The family should be an important place for the growth and development of a child in the family both physically, emotionally, spiritually, and socially. Divorce and conflict within the family can have a negative psychological impact on children in the family. The immediate impact is the feeling of losing one of the parental figures they used to meet every day and even losing both.

However, in the article entitled Positive outcomes of divorce: A multi-study on the effects of parental divorce on children: A multi-study on the effects of parental divorce or separation on children, it was found that many early adults respond positively to divorce after their parents' divorce, and these outcomes depend on the various family and social factors that shape the divorce experience (Mohi, 2015). However, most research on children who are survivors of broken homes or victims of divorce continue to do things that have a negative impact rather than a positive impact (Wulandari & Fauziah, 2019).

The desire for success is also owned by broken home survivors even though in the midst of a broken family they still have hope to achieve success. Success in life is a dream and hope for every human being (Nurcahyanti, 2016). Because everyone wants to live happily with the fulfillment of life needs with good quality. In accordance with Maslow's hierarchy of needs theory, that humans have several needs that must be met, starting from meeting the lowest needs first before going to a higher level, until they can actualize themselves, and when humans succeed in meeting these needs, they will get satisfaction which creates a feeling that success has been achieved. Regarding success and broken homes, the author found an interesting audio podcast content for further research. This content discusses children with broken home conditions and their success in an unusual perspective packaged in the form of a podcast with an application called Noice.

Noice as an application that provides audio streaming on demand has Podcasts with various genres, ranging from comedy, horror, music to religion. The difference with similar apps like Spotify and Anchor. Noice provides more audio content such as Podcasts, audio series, audio books to radio but cannot play radio music like Spotify. Podcasts that attract writers to conduct this research are Podcasts with the comedy genre, namely Happy Broken Family, based on the author's pre-observation, this Podcast is hosted by two Podcasters, Gianluigi and Adriano Qalbi, who discuss broken homes from both the child and parent's side with a different and interesting point of view delivered in a comedic way. This podcast also has a segment reading letters from paranoice who want to tell stories and will later be given advice by the two Podcasters.

Based on the author's pre-observation, the Happy Broken Family Podcast has a designation for its listeners, namely broken home survivors. The Happy Broken Family podcast uploads new episodes every week with current titles and issues. In each episode Gianluigi and Adriano Qalbi

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discuss the problems often faced by broken home children. In this content Gialuigi and Adriano Qalbi try to provide solutions and advice to broken home survivors not to give up quickly and make peace with the situation so that life can get better.

An interesting episode for researchers is the 51st episode entitled "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful!", in this episode the two Podcasters invite broken home survivors who often feel inferior and not confident because many say broken home children "must fail". But according to the two Happy Broken Family broadcasters, in reality there are many things that make survivors more successful. According to (Ermayani et al., 2021) the fact is that there are many stories of broken home children who can become extraordinary successes, both in education and in their careers. This point of view according to the author is something unique and interesting, which makes the author interested in making this episode a research.

Researchers use phenomenology because this research is related to a phenomenological approach that tries to explain or reveal the perceptions, experiences, reactions and motives of broken home survivors on the Happy Broken Family Podcast in the Noice application. Researchers want to explain in depth about the Construction of the Meaning of Achieving Life Success in Broken Home Survivors in the Virtual Community (Phenomenological Study of the Construction of the Meaning of Achieving Life Success in Broken Home Survivors on the Noice Platform Podcast Happy Broken Family in the 51st Episode "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the Telegram Virtual community).

### **METHOD**

This research uses qualitative methods, the purpose of researchers using qualitative methods The research method is interpretive research (using interpretation) which involves many methods, in examining research problems (Mulyana, 2018). The approach used is a phenomenological study. Phenomenological studies describe the meaning of a lived experience for several people about a concept or phenomenon. People involved in dealing with a phenomenon explore the structure of consciousness of human life experience. The purpose of phenomenological research is to reduce individual experiences about a phenomenon to a description that explains the universal essence of a phenomenon.

The phenomenological approach is used because it is directly related to the phenomena that occur in the use of the noice application. The reason for using phenomenology is because it aims to understand the meaning of events and human interactions in certain situations. In this study, researchers used in-depth interview techniques that researchers expected to find something that was impossible to obtain through direct observation.

In this study, the technique of determining informants used purposive sampling technique, which is a sample that is deliberately selected by the researcher, because this sample is considered to have certain characteristics, which can enrich the researcher's data. The researcher will try so that in the sample there are representatives from all layers of the population. Thus it is attempted that the sample has essential characteristics of the population so that it can be considered representative enough. What characteristics are essential, what strata should be represented depends on the judgment and consideration or judgment of the researcher. The sample selected is an individual who, according to the researcher's judgment, can be approached (Agustinova, 2015).

Data analysis is done by organizing data, breaking it down into units, synthesizing, arranging into patterns, choosing which ones are important and which ones will be studied and making conclusions that can be told to others.

The steps in data analysis techniques according to Miles and Huberman (1984) in Hamzah, (2020: 93) activities in the analysis must be carried out interactively and take place continuously until the data obtained are saturated. Activities in data analysis, namely data reduction, data display, and conclusion drawing / verification.

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Happy Broken Family contains chats in which there are opinions and perspectives on broken homes with different and uncommon points of view, Adriano Qalbi and Gianluigi share their broken home experiences and perspectives with paranoia to provide another side that can be an advantage as a broken home survivor. In the 51st episode which discusses "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" Adriano Qalbi and Gianluigi share stories that broken home survivors have more value to achieve success, for example broken home survivors have high pressure to work to support their families, this encourages broken home survivors to work harder than others. Adriano Qalbi and Gianluigi compared to ordinary children, when compared to children who come from harmonious families tend to live comfortably and according to this Podcast comfort does not lead to better.

The Happy Broken Family podcast has listeners called broken home survivors who are members of the Virtual telegram community. The broken home survivors who became research informants, all of whom have revealed their motives, experiences and how they interpret achieving success after listening to the 51st episode of the Happy Broken Family podcast which discusses "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful". These informants are members of the Virtual community that researchers have selected according to the criteria, who have consciously recognized themselves as survivors of broken homes and loyal listeners of the Happy Broken Family Podcast. With the presentation of the results of this study, later researchers will explain the meaning of achieving success from each informant studied.

### **1. The experience of broken home survivors regarding the construction of meaning to achieve life success in the Happy Broken Family Podcast voice platform on the 51st episode with the title "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the telegram virtual community.**

Phenomenological research demands the exploration of personal experiences of phenomena experienced in the context of the everyday life under study. Phenomenology also studies all experiences that occur in life, which leads to the meaning of what is experienced by the subject. Experience is an action that is experienced or done consciously. In this study, researchers explored the experiences of broken home survivors as listeners of the Happy Broken Family Podcast and joined the Virtual telegram community. Broken home survivors have different experiences regarding the broken home they experience, some are caused by parental conflicts that lead to divorce, but not all broken homes experience parental separation. With the many factors that influence a broken home survivor in achieving success, of course, the various experiences he

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experiences consciously in running his life. The four informants in this study shared their experiences which will be presented in the results of this study.

Based on their experiences, the informants explained how they experienced being a broken home child. There were informants who experienced broken homes with divorced parents and did not divorce but had experienced conflicts that made informants feel broken home in these circumstances. Joy's experience of feeling broken home occurred at the age of 13 when her parents separated but did not divorce.

The experiences described by the three key informants, the researcher will present the experiences experienced by the key informants in a table to facilitate the discussion of the experiences of broken home survivors as follows:

**Table 1. Experiences of broken home survivors related to the construction of the meaning of achieving success in life**

NOT	Key Informant Name	The experience of broken home survivors in building meaning to achieve life success
1	Joy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Children of broken families can be more successful, depending on how a survivor responds and how to improve their life.</li><li>• Feeling in agreement with what the Podcaster said about things that make broken homes more successful.</li><li>• There is no one to act as a protector or mediator to help defuse any tensions and resentments that may arise.</li></ul>
2	Aya	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Before listening to the Happy Broken Family Podcast, he felt sad about his situation, but after listening to this Podcast, he felt there was a positive side to take.</li><li>• Can laugh at situations not always feeling sad</li><li>• The comedic side of this podcast makes you realize that a lot of things don't need to be made sad</li><li>• It is felt that children from broken homes can be more successful, but it depends on the individual.</li></ul>
3	Jodi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Enjoy more comedy sides of the Happy Broken Family Podcast</li><li>• The Happy Broken Family podcast has made Jodi more aware that there are people who are worse off than her</li><li>• Feeling that everything stated in this episode is as expected, but it depends on the individual</li><li>• Feeling successful or not depends on the person, not on the broken home status.</li></ul>
4	Pulung	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Feeling that you need to be more successful because you don't want to suffer anymore</li><li>• Feeling supported by a group of broken home survivor friends</li><li>• Prefer positive insights about the other side of broken homes over comedy</li><li>• Agree with what was said in this episode about the things that make broken home families more successful.</li><li>• With the nature of some members always wanting to be heard, there are potential problems in terms of interaction between members.</li></ul>

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From the four statements of the experience of broken home survivors regarding the 51st episode "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" this is in line with the opinion of supporting resource person Samanta Elsener, M.Psi, a psychologist who has been a guest star on one of the other Happy Broken Family Podcast episodes who states that broken home children can be successful when they are reconciled and have motivation from within themselves to have a better life when asked about whether broken home children can definitely be more successful Samantha Elsener, M.Psi, stated.

"You can. One's success can be achieved with intrinsic motivation from within each person. If a person has decided to move forward and develop then he will exert all efforts to move forward regardless of the situation. That is, he consciously becomes a hero to himself, instead of positioning himself as a victim of an external situation. For example, children who grow up and live in orphanages can also achieve their own success, there are also children whose parents are divorced who can still achieve their success and do not even experience the impact of their parents' separation because they can separate their parents' marriage affairs from childcare."

Researchers summarized the experiences of the three informants in constructing the meaning of life success which will be displayed in the typification table as follows:

**Table 2: Classification of Broken Home Survivors' Experiences**

<b>The experience of broken home survivors regarding the construction of meaning to achieve life success in the Happy Broken Family Podcast noice platform on the 51st episode with the title "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the telegram virtual community.</b>
<b>Feeling that broken home children can be successful depends on the individual each</b>
<b>Feeling in agreement with what the Podcaster said about things that make broken homes more successful.</b>
<b>Can gain positive insights from being a broken home child</b>
<b>Can laugh more easily at broken home situations that are not always sad</b>
<b>Get support with Virtual community telegram</b>
<b>The negative thing is that there are no protectors and mediators to calm the survivors of broken homes</b>

- 1.2. Because of the motives of broken home survivors regarding the construction of the meaning of achieving life success in the Happy Broken Family Podcast noice platform on the 51st episode with the title "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the telegram virtual community.**

Based on the experiences of the key informants in the previous sub-chapter, the researcher will then explain the because of motive from the interviews of the three key informants. The because of motive is something that refers to an individual's past experience, because it is oriented towards the past. Here the researcher will explain the reasons for key informants regarding the construction of the meaning of achieving life success in the Happy Broken Family Podcast noice platform on the 51st episode with the title "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the noice application. Researchers found several similar reasons with different reasons in terms of the

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key informant's past. Informant Joy stated that the reason she listens to the Happy Broken Family Podcast is because the topics raised are related to her situation but presented in a comedic way.

**Table 3. Motives for Building Meaningful Life Success Survivors of broken homes**

No.	Key Informant Name	Causal Motives for Building Meaning for Life Success Survivors of broken homes
1	Joy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Because the issue of broken homes is presented in a comedic way</li></ul>
2	Aya	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Curious because the title Happy Broken Family previously believed that there is nothing fun about being a broken home family.</li></ul>
3	Jodi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Because they have previously followed Fico, Adri and Gian, they are interested in listening to the Happy Broken Family Podcast.</li><li>• Because the genre of the Podcast is comedy and relates to the discussion of a messy family.</li></ul>
4	Pulung	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Because it takes encouragement from outside parties other than parents to gain insight into broken homes.</li></ul>

Researchers summarized the motives of the three informants in the motive for constructing the meaning of life success of Broken Home Survivors which will be presented in the typification table as follows:

**Table 4. Typification of Causal Motives in the construction of the meaning of life success of Survivors**

<b>Because of Motive builds the meaning of life success for Broken Home Survivors</b>
<b>Because the issue of broken homes is presented in a comedic way</b>
<b>Because there are other perspectives raised from broken home families</b>
<b>Because I have previously followed the work of a podcaster</b>
<b>Need external motivation related to broken home families</b>

1.3. In order to find out the motives of broken home survivors regarding the construction of the meaning of achieving life success in the Happy Broken Family Podcast voice platform on the 51st episode with the title "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the telegram virtual community.

After knowing the because motive of broken home survivors regarding the construction of the meaning of achieving life success in the Happy Broken Family Podcast voice platform on the 51st episode with the title "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the

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noice application. In this sub-chapter, researchers will explain the in order to motive of broken home survivors regarding the construction of the meaning of achieving life success in the Happy Broken Family Podcast noice platform on the 51st episode with the title "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the noice app. The goal motive is a goal described as intentions, plans, hopes, interests and so on that are oriented towards the future. Here researchers found almost similar goal motives from each informant.

**Table 5. Motive Purpose of Meaning Construction Motive Purpose of Meaning Construction of Broken Home Survivors**

No.	Key Informant Name	Motive Purpose Meaning Construction of Life Success of Broken Home Survivors
1	Joy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To add new insights and other perspectives on broken homes</li> </ul>
2	Aya	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Become a person who is more relaxed in living life and laughing at the situation so as not to dramatize all the problems that occur in life.</li> </ul>
3	Jodi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Just to accompany you on the road so you don't get bored</li> <li>Adds cuteness</li> </ul>
4	Pulung	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Seek solace from sources that deal with broken home situations.</li> </ul>

Based on this explanation, researchers know that there are similarities and differences in the because of motive and in order to motive motives obtained from broken home survivors. The researcher summarized the motives of the four informants in constructing the meaning of life success of broken home survivors which will be presented in the typification table as follows:

**Table 6: Identification of the Motives for Constructing Meanings of Broken Home Survivors**

Motive Purpose Meaning Construction Meaning of Broken Home Survivors
To add new insights and other perspectives on broken homes
To be more at peace with the broken home situation
To find entertainment media that is relatable and hosted by broadcasters who are also broken homes.

After getting conclusions about because of motive and in order to motive in each typification table. The researcher will present both conclusions of because of motive and in order to motive to show the relationship between because of motive and in order to motive as follows:



**Table 7: Identification of Motives Because and Motives for Meaning Construction of Broken Home Survivors**

Because of the motive	Goal Motivation (to
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Because the issue of broken homes is presented in a comedic way</li> <li>• Because there are other perspectives raised from broken home families</li> <li>• As an entertainment medium</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To add new insights and other perspectives on broken homes</li> <li>• To be more at peace with the broken home situation</li> <li>• To find entertainment media that is relatable and hosted by broadcasters who are also broken homes.</li> </ul>

**1.4 How broken home survivors interpret the construction of the meaning of achieving life success in the Happy Broken Family podcast noise platform on the 51st episode with the title "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the telegram virtual community.**

Based on the explanation of the experiences and motives that have been described in the previous subsections, here the researcher will present the statements of key informants of broken home survivors interpreting the construction of the meaning of achieving life success in the Happy Broken Family Podcast noise platform in the 51st episode with the title "Broken home children can definitely be more successful" in the noise application. The experience of being a broken home survivor in listening to the Happy Broken Family Podcast from the four key informants certainly brings out the meaning of the activities they have been doing so far. The cause motives and goal motives stated by the informants become meaningful events according to their respective interpretations of the meaning construction activities to achieve life success in the Happy Broken Family Podcast noise platform in the 51st episode with the title "Broken home children can definitely be more successful" in the noise application.

**Table 8. How broken home survivors interpret the construction of meaning in achieving life success**

No.	Key Informant Name	How to interpret life's success
1	Joy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Success is when what I have learned, I apply in life and then I can teach it to others.</li> <li>• Success that cannot be glorified, but rather success in living life.</li> </ul>
2	Aya	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Not burdening parents</li> <li>• Not making things difficult for others</li> <li>• Know what you want in life and strive to achieve it</li> <li>• Be grateful and look at what you can do instead of focusing on what you can't and don't have.</li> </ul>
3	Jodi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Making peace with a messy household is a small success</li> <li>• Being financially wealthy is the meaning of life success</li> </ul>
4	Pulung	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Success can mean being spiritually and physically healthy</li> </ul>

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- Doing your best in life is how you define success.
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As for researchers will describe the meaning of life success of broken home survivors from the four informants in the typification table as follows .

**Table 9 Typology of how broken home survivors interpret the construction of meaning to achieve life success**

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<b>How broken home survivors interpret development the meaning of achieving life success</b>
<b>Success is when you can apply what you learn in life and share it with others.</b>
<b>Not being a burden and not giving others a hard time</b>
<b>Be more grateful and focus on what you have and what you can do.</b>
<b>Success is when you are physically and mentally healthy.</b>
<b>Continuing to do your best in life is one way to define success in life.</b>

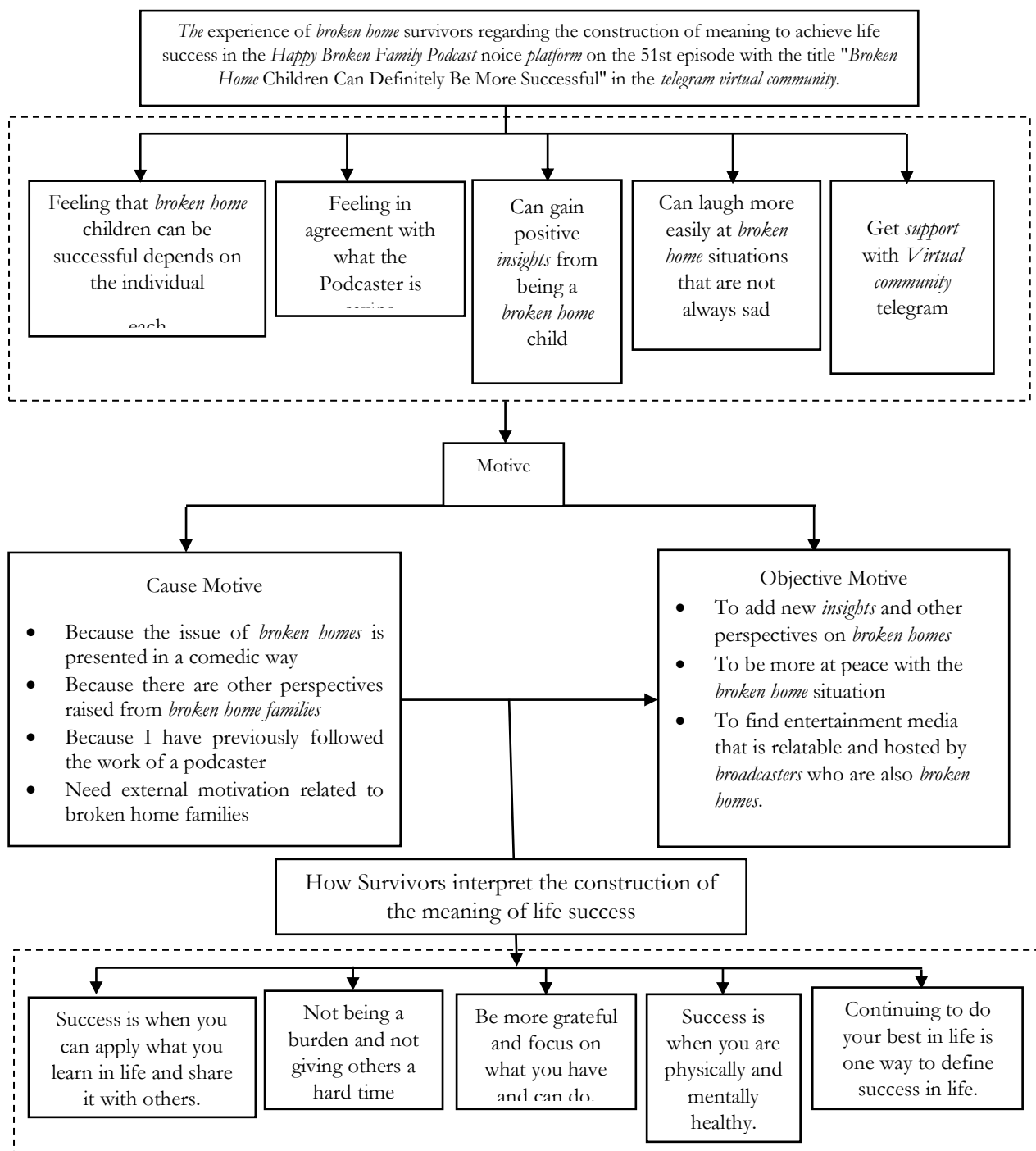
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Based on the results of research on the experiences, causal motives, purpose motives and meanings of broken home survivors in constructing the meaning of life success. The researcher will make a typification chart regarding the results of the research by combining them from the research results that have been presented above as follows:

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## Classification of Research Results



Based on the data obtained from interviews with key informants and supporting informants in the research results sub chapter, the researcher will present the results of the research that have been studied in accordance with Alfred Schutz's phenomenological theory to analyze experiences, motives (because of motive and in order to motive) and how broken home survivors interpret life success.

The results of research on the experience of broken home survivors after listening to the Happy Broken Family Podcast and joining the Virtual telegram community are different from each informant according to what they get and feel while participating in these activities. In accordance

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with Alfred Schutz's phenomenological theory views various kinds of realities including dreams and abnormalities, but the highest reality is the everyday world which has an intersubjective nature or as a world of life. Here the experience carried out by the informants is something they do consciously in accordance with the existing reality.

The experiences of broken home survivors regarding the construction of the meaning of life success found are

- (1) Children of broken homes can be more successful depending on how a survivor deals with it and how to improve his/her life.
- (2) Feeling in agreement with what the Podcaster said about the things that make broken home children more successful.
- (3) Before listening to the Happy Broken Family Podcast, he felt sad about his situation, but after listening to this Podcast, he felt that there was a positive side that could be taken.
- (4) Being able to laugh at the situation is not always sad.
- (5) The comedic side of this Podcast makes you realize that there are many things that don't need to be sad.
- (6) Feeling that broken home children can be more successful but it depends on the individual.
- (7) Enjoy the comedy side of the Happy Broken Family Podcast more.
- (8) The Happy Broken Family podcast made Jodi more aware that there are people who are worse off than her.
- (9) Feeling that everything conveyed in this episode is in line with what is expected, but it depends on each individual.
- (10) Feeling that success or failure depends on the person, not on their broken home status.
- (11) Feeling that you have to be more successful because you don't want to suffer anymore.
- (12) Feeling supported by the broken home survivors group. (
- 13) Prefers a positive view of the other side of a broken home over comedy.
- (14) Agree with what was said in this episode about the things that make broken homes more successful.
- (15) There are no protectors and mediators to calm broken home survivors.

In Alfred Schutz's phenomenological theory, it is also explained that someone will take an action through two phases, namely because of motive and in order to motive with the following understanding:

1. The "because" motive, which means that something is a goal described as a future-oriented intention, plan, hope, interest, and so on.

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2. An "in order" motive, which is something that refers to the individual's past experiences, because it is past-oriented.

Based on the results of research on the motives, the reasons for the broken home survivors regarding the construction of the meaning of achieving life success on the Happy Broken Family Podcast voice platform in the 51st episode with the title "Broken home children can definitely be more successful" in the voice application are quite diverse in terms of the past they each experienced. That way, the past motives (because motive) found are (1) Because the broken home issue is presented comedically. (2) Curious because of the title Happy Broken Family, they previously believed that there was nothing fun about being a broken home. (3) Because they have previously followed Fico, Adri and Gian so they are interested in listening to the Happy Broken Family Podcast. (4) Because the Podcast genre is comedy and related to the broken home discussion. (5) Because it takes encouragement from externals other than parents to gain insight into broken homes.

There is also further based on future motives (in order to motive), namely hopes and goals oriented towards the future for broken home survivors. Several goal motives were found that the broken home survivors wanted to achieve when listening to Podcasts. The future motives are (1) To add new insights and other perspectives on broken homes. (2) To become a more relaxed human being living life and laughing at the situation so as not to dramatize all the problems that occur in life. (3) Just to accompany the trip so as not to get bored. (4) To add humor. (5) To seek entertainment from sources related to the broken home situation.

Based on the results of research on how broken home survivors interpret the construction of the meaning of achieving life success on the Happy Broken Family Podcast voice platform in the 51st episode with the title "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the voice application, based on the interview results found are (1) Success is when what I have learned, I apply in life and then I can teach it to others. (2) Success that cannot be glorified but success in living life. (3) Not being a burden to my parents. (4) Not inconveniencing others. (5) Knowing what you want in life and trying to achieve it. (6) Being more grateful and looking at what can be done rather than focusing on what cannot be done and what we do not have. (7) Making peace with a messy household is a small success. (8) Being financially rich is the meaning of success in life. (9) Success is being spiritually and physically healthy. (10) Doing your best in life is the way to define success in life.

Furthermore, from the results of these experiences, motives and meanings, it results in the construction of the meaning of life success in broken home survivors which researchers can conclude, namely the life success of broken home survivors in the Happy Broken Family Podcast 51st episode "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" in the telegram virtual community, namely being able to make peace with the broken home situation and apply the positive things obtained from the Happy Broken Family Podcast, especially the 51st episode "Broken Home Children Can Definitely Be More Successful" and the virtual telegram community of broken home survivors.

## CONCLUSIONS

The researcher will present conclusions which are the results of the researcher's analysis based on the results of the research and discussion that has been presented in the previous chapter. From the results of research and discussion regarding the construction of the meaning of achieving life

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success in survivors of broken homes in the Virtual community, the following conclusions can be drawn:

1. The experience of Happy Broken Family survivors as Happy Broken Family Podcast listeners and Virtual community telegram members is that success in the lives of broken home children depends on how they deal with the situation, how they improve themselves, and how they respond to a positive outlook on life beyond the broken home condition. There is congruence with the broadcasters' views on the factors that support the success of broken home children, such as the ability to laugh at difficult situations and the realization that not everything should be dramatized. In addition, the experience of listening to the Happy Broken Family Podcast has helped change the outlook from sad to more positive, and the recognition that one's success depends more on the individual and personal effort than broken home status. Motivation to succeed also arises from a desire to avoid suffering, and support from friends in a broken home survivor group is an important factor. Although there is an element of comedy in the Podcast, there are informants who prefer positive insights about life beyond the broken home condition. Thus, the success of broken home children's lives is influenced by individual attitudes, positive views, support, and efforts to improve themselves.
2. The motives of broken home survivors in achieving life success on the Happy Broken Family Podcast platform show a diversity of perspectives influenced by their respective past experiences. The because of motive of survivors in achieving life success is influenced by various factors, including the perception of broken home issues presented comedically, personal interests, and the need for external sources of motivation. The purpose motives that broken home survivors want to achieve by listening to the Happy Broken Home Podcast and joining the telegram Virtual community are quite diverse, namely to add insight, entertainment, and change their attitude to life more positively.
3. How broken home survivors interpret the construction of the meaning of life success in the Happy Broken Family Podcast, it can be concluded that informants' views on success cover various aspects. Success is not only measured by financial achievement and wealth, but also the ability to apply learning in everyday life and share knowledge with others. Success is also related to the ability to live life well, without being a burden on parents and not causing trouble to others. In addition, being successful means having a clear understanding of what one wants in life and working to achieve it. Successful individuals tend to be grateful and focus on the things they can do, not on the things they don't have. Making peace with a broken home situation is considered one of life's successes, and physical and mental health are also considered important components of success. In conclusion, the meaning of life success for broken home survivors encompasses many aspects of life, and is not limited to financial achievement alone.

Furthermore, from the entire research process that has been carried out, in this section the researcher provides the following suggestions and recommendations:

For broken home survivors, researchers hope to apply the positive things that have been given by the Happy Broken Family Podcast and friends in the Virtual telegram community even though the Happy Broken Family Podcast is no longer producing new episodes. Researchers hope that all broken home survivors who have made peace with their situation can share the positive things that have been obtained with other broken home survivors who have never listened to the Happy Broken Family Podcast.'

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For the Noice team, especially the producers and Podcasters of Happy Broken Family, researchers hope that in the future the Happy Broken Family Podcast will return to broadcast or production and provide discussions related to listeners as before with fresher ideas because the Happy Broken Family Podcast has become an entertaining media while providing positive insights for its listeners.

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