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## Online Gambling: A Tantalizing Game with Risks that Drain Fortunes and Futures

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**ABSTRACT:** Online gambling has become an increasingly serious problem in Indonesia, affecting not only individuals but also social structures more broadly. This study aims to examine the prevalence and characteristics of online gambling among Indonesian adolescents and university students and find challenges and strategies in dealing with this problem. The data were analyzed using theme analysis, and the findings show that online gambling is a complex problem influenced by various factors, including ease of access, social influence, and financial incentives. This research shows that a comprehensive approach is needed in dealing with online gambling, involving the government, law enforcement, and civil society organizations. The findings suggest that public education and awareness campaigns are crucial in preventing online gambling, and law enforcement should be equipped with effective resources and technology to monitor and block online gambling activities. This research contributes to the existing literature by providing insights into the experiences and perceptions of Indonesian adolescents and university students who engage in online gambling. The findings also indicate the importance of a multi-faceted approach in dealing with online gambling, including the development of alternative recreational activities and the provision of counseling services for those affected by gambling addiction.

**Keywords:** Online Gambling, Indonesian Adolescents, Prevention Strategies



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## INTRODUCTION

In today's digital age, online gambling has become a rapidly growing global phenomenon. Advances in technology and easier access to the internet have led to an increase in the number of online gambling platforms, which can be accessed by anyone, anytime. Online gambling games offer the lure of huge profits and alluring thrills, which often tempt many people to give it a try.

However, behind its appeal, online gambling holds great risks that can harm players, both financially and psychologically. Gambling addiction, significant financial losses, and involvement in criminal activities are some of the negative impacts that often occur due to online gambling. (Rusmiyanto, 2024)

Gambling has been around for a long time, but with the advent of the internet, the practice has evolved into a more accessible and diverse form of online gambling. According to the latest data from the Ministry of Communication and Information Technology (Kominfo), more than 13,000 online gambling sites have been blocked in Indonesia, indicating the increasing popularity and spread of online gambling among the public. This situation raises various concerns, especially regarding the negative impacts that may arise from online gambling. (Pasha, 2023)

Financial loss is another common consequence for online gamblers. Many of them are trapped in a cycle of debt due to constant losses. This not only affects a person's finances, but also their family. There are many cases where families are forced to sell valuable assets to cover debts due to online gambling. In addition, online gambling is also often a gateway to crime. Many gamblers engage in fraudulent practices or other illegal activities to earn money to fund their gambling habits. This shows that online gambling is not only detrimental to individuals, but also has the potential to cause wider social problems. (Hidayah dkk., 2024)

In addition, online gambling is often an entry point for criminal activity. Many players engage in illegal activities, such as fraud or money laundering, to finance their gambling habits. This shows that the impact of online gambling is not only limited to the individual, but also has the potential to cause wider social problems. (Rizani, 2024)

Given these risks and negative impacts, it is important for governments, communities and individuals to take effective prevention and countermeasures. The government needs to strengthen regulation and supervision of online gambling sites to prevent unauthorized access. Education to the public about the dangers of online gambling also needs to be improved, so that people are wiser in making decisions. (Khoerunisa dkk., 2024)

On the other hand, individuals need to have strong awareness and self-control to avoid the pitfalls of online gambling. Support from family and the surrounding environment is very important in helping individuals who have fallen into the habit of gambling, so that they can get out of the circle. In addition, counseling and rehabilitation services for those addicted to gambling also need to be improved, so that they can recover and return to living a normal life. (Choerudin dkk., 2023)

While online gambling offers fun and lucrative benefits, the risks are far greater. Gambling addiction, financial loss, and potential criminality are some of the serious repercussions that need to be considered. Therefore, it is important for all of us to raise awareness about the dangers of online gambling and take appropriate precautions. By doing this, we can protect ourselves and our loved ones from the risks that lurk behind online gambling. (Wicaksono, 2020)

Previous relevant research, such as that conducted by Mardiani et al (2022) on the impact of online gambling addiction on the mental and emotional health of adolescents in Indonesia, Setiawan (2021) who analyzed the factors that influence online gambling addiction in adults in Indonesia,

and Hamzah et al (2020) who discussed efforts to prevent and eradicate online gambling in Indonesia, show that the phenomenon of online gambling has become a serious issue. This article offers novelty with a comprehensive approach that includes analyzing various aspects of online gambling, using up-to-date data, as well as offering prevention and control solutions that are relevant to the current conditions.

The similarity of these studies is that the three researchers discussed online gambling in Indonesia. The difference between the three studies is that the first study emphasizes more on the impact of online gambling addiction on the mental and emotional health of adolescents in Indonesia, then the next study leads to factors that influence online gambling addiction in adults in Indonesia, the last study is more directed at efforts to prevent and overcome online gambling in Indonesia. Thus, this article aims to increase public awareness of the dangers of online gambling and make a significant contribution to the prevention and control of online gambling problems in Indonesia.

Therefore, the author formulates several problem formulations as follows; first, How does the ease of internet access affect the prevalence of online addiction and gambling in individuals in Indonesia, especially in adolescents and the younger generation? and How effective are the efforts to prevent and control online gambling made by the government, law enforcement, and civil society organizations in Indonesia, and what are the appropriate strategies to increase their effectiveness?

## **METHOD**

This research uses descriptive qualitative methods with the aim of providing in-depth descriptions and explanations of the phenomenon of online gambling among adolescents and university students. This method focuses on exploring the characteristics, qualities, and relationships between activities related to online gambling. Data collection was conducted through interviews with participants selected using purposive sampling technique, which allows researchers to select individuals who are considered to have experience and knowledge relevant to the research topic. A total of 10 participants, consisting of teenagers and university students aged 15 to 24 years old, were involved in this study. To ensure the validity of the research results, data triangulation was conducted by comparing the interview results with other data sources, such as relevant literature and available statistics. In addition, member checking was conducted by involving the participants in the process of verifying the results, to ensure that the researcher's interpretation matches the experiences conveyed by the participants. Through this approach, this research not only seeks to describe the phenomenon of online gambling among teenagers and university students in detail, but also seeks to find the patterns and dynamics underlying their involvement in the activity.

## **RESULT AND DISCUSSION**

### **The Influence of Easy Internet Access on the Rise of Online Gambling and Addiction among Teenagers and Young Adults in Indonesia**

The phenomenon of online gambling among students is a serious problem that cannot be underestimated. This action not only violates the law but also contradicts the social and religious norms prevailing in society. Online gambling, which is conducted through online media, is classified as cybercrime because it utilizes internet technology to commit criminal acts that harm many parties, including users and the wider community. The popularity of online gambling among teenagers and students cannot be separated from the rapid development of technology. Technological advances, especially in the field of communication, facilitate internet access through devices such as smartphones, tablets and laptops. These devices allow users to access information and communicate anytime and anywhere. However, this ease of access also brings negative impacts, one of which is the increasing dependence on the internet for unproductive things, including accessing online gambling sites.(BUDIARTA, 2024)

Technological advancements have had a double consequence for society. On the one hand, it contributes to increased wealth, success and the advancement of civilization. But on the other hand, technology can also be a powerful tool for breaking the law. Technology-induced changes in people's attitudes and lifestyles create a borderless world, where various aspects of life undergo significant changes. Easy access to the internet is often misused for gambling, especially by teenagers and university students who are still in the stage of exploration and self-discovery. Online gambling conducted by students has a very detrimental impact. In addition to contradicting existing habits in society, if this habit is allowed to continue, it can affect mindset and behavior until adulthood. For example, online soccer gambling that is popular among students is often done through sites such as Jasabola, Bet365, and Bwinbet. In online soccer gambling, players select a soccer team and bet on the outcome of the match, hoping to win the bet and make a profit. However, this reliance on gambling can be mentally and financially damaging for students.(Lestari & Ainulyaqin, 2022)

There are several factors that lead to the rise of online gambling among teenagers and university students. First, a social environment that supports this deviant behavior through efficient social interaction. An environment that is permissive of gambling can encourage teenagers to engage in this activity. Secondly, the easy access to online gambling games through smartphones and the internet makes many teenagers interested in trying. This convenience gives them the opportunity to gamble anytime and anywhere. Thirdly, the potential for quick financial gain is an attraction in itself. Teenagers and students who need money are often tempted to gamble in the hope of getting big profits in a short time, even though the chances of winning are very small and the risk of loss is very large.(Supratama et al., 2022)

The legal view on online gambling in Indonesia is very strict. The state has regulated gambling through various applicable regulations and laws. One of them is Law Number 7 of 1974 concerning Gambling Control, which states that all forms of gambling are illegal and the perpetrators can be subject to legal sanctions. In addition, the Electronic Information and Transaction Law (ITE Law) also regulates and provides sanctions for parties who distribute

gambling content via the internet. Article 27 paragraph (2) of the ITE Law states that every person who intentionally and without right distributes, transmits, or makes accessible electronic information that has gambling content, can be subject to criminal sanctions.(GEA, 2024; Sitanggang et al., 2023; Zhafira et al., 2023)

In the perspective of Islamic law, gambling is haram and strictly prohibited. Islam views gambling as an act that harms oneself, others, and the environment. Maqashid Sharia, which aims to safeguard the good of mankind, considers gambling as an act that undermines moral and social values. According to Islamic teachings, wealth must be acquired through legal and lawful means, while gambling does not meet these criteria. Therefore, Muslims and the government are obliged to reject and eradicate all forms of gambling.(Lubis et al., 2023)

The negative impact of online gambling is huge. Apart from being mentally and morally damaging, online gambling can also cause serious financial problems for students. Dependence on gambling often leads them into debt, losing focus in their studies, and experiencing prolonged stress. It is not uncommon for students involved in online gambling to also engage in other criminal acts to cover their losses, such as fraud or theft. The role of the family is also very important in preventing their children from getting involved in online gambling. Parents should be more sensitive and concerned about their children's activities in cyberspace. Strict supervision and good communication between parents and children can help prevent children from falling into negative activities such as online gambling.(Ahla & Setiawan, 2024)

Online gambling is a gambling activity conducted over the internet, such as through a dedicated website or app. It includes various types of games, such as online casinos, sports betting, poker and other games that use real money as stakes. Online gambling addiction is a condition where a person is unable to control the urge to gamble, even though the activity has had a significant negative impact on his or her life.(Siringoringo et al., 2024)

However, this easy access to the internet also brings significant negative impacts, especially for teenagers and young people. They are more susceptible to online gambling addiction because they are still in a developmental stage and do not have strong self-control. Online gambling can cause them significant financial losses. Teenagers and young people who engage in online gambling often lose money that should be used for education, savings or other needs. (Rahim & Indah, 2024)

This financial loss not only impacts their financial situation, but can also lead to greater social problems. Adolescents and young people who experience financial loss due to online gambling often feel embarrassed and depressed, which can ultimately lead to social isolation. They may find it difficult to interact with friends and family, and may even engage in criminal acts to earn money to play gambling.(Darwis et al., 2021)

Another negative impact of online gambling is mental health damage. Teenagers and young adults who are addicted to online gambling often experience severe depression, anxiety and stress. These conditions can worsen their mental health and disrupt their emotional balance. In addition, online

gambling can also lead to sleep disturbances, lack of physical activity and other health problems as they spend a lot of time in front of the screen gambling. (Kanda & Nurhalimah, 2024)

Other factors that exacerbate the impact of easy internet access on online gambling among adolescents and young people are the lack of parental supervision, lack of education and socialization about the dangers of online gambling, and social pressure from peers. Parents often lack supervision of their children's internet activities, so they do not realize that their children are involved in online gambling. Education and socialization about the dangers of online gambling is also lacking, so adolescents and young people do not fully understand the risks associated with these activities. (Laras et al., 2024)

Social pressure from peers also plays an important role in encouraging adolescents and young people to engage in online gambling. They may feel encouraged to try online gambling because they want to be accepted or follow a trend that is popular among their friends. In addition, access to money, whether from pocket money, savings or part-time jobs, can provide adolescents and young people with the capital to play online gambling.

It is also important for parents to be more active in supervising and communicating with their children about internet use. Parents need to provide a clear understanding of the dangers of online gambling and set a good example in the use of technology. In addition, education about the dangers of online gambling needs to be included in the school curriculum to increase the awareness and skills of adolescents and young people in dealing with online gambling.

Adolescents and young people also need to be encouraged to engage in positive and rewarding activities, such as sports, arts, and social activities, to reduce their dependence on technology and online gambling. They need to be directed to develop their interests and talents in constructive and constructive activities. By doing so, they can divert their attention from online gambling and focus on more rewarding things. (setia laksana Setia et al., 2024)

In this digital era, it is important for all parties to work together to create a safe and healthy environment for the younger generation. The ease of internet access should be used for positive and constructive things, not for harmful activities such as online gambling. With joint efforts, it is hoped that the problem of online gambling and addiction among adolescents and young people in Indonesia can be minimized. Handling online gambling problems also needs to take into account approaches based on mental health and social welfare. Effective prevention and intervention programs should be developed to help individuals who have already engaged in online gambling. Counseling and psychological support services should be made available to those in need, to help them overcome their gambling addiction and restore their emotional balance. (Kobstan, 2023)

In addition, the role of the media is also very important in educating the public about the dangers of online gambling. The media can be used as a tool to disseminate accurate and educational information about the risks and negative impacts of online gambling. Effective media campaigns can help raise public awareness and change perceptions about online gambling. Technological innovations can also be utilized to address online gambling issues. For example, the development

of apps and monitoring tools that can help parents supervise their children's internet activities and prevent access to online gambling sites. This technology can provide additional protection for teenagers and young people from the dangers of online gambling.(Juliani et al., 2024)

International cooperation is also needed to address the problem of online gambling, given its cross-border nature. The Indonesian government can work with other countries to develop effective strategies and regulations to control online gambling. The exchange of information and experiences between countries can help in formulating better and more effective policies.(BUDIARTA, 2024)

### **The Effectiveness of Prevention and Countermeasures of Online Gambling by the Government, Law Enforcement, and Civil Society Organizations in Indonesia and Strategies to Improve Their Effectiveness**

Online gambling has become an increasingly troubling issue in Indonesia, affecting not only individuals but also potentially damaging social structures more broadly. Not only does this phenomenon have a financial impact on the individuals who become entangled, but it also has the potential to disrupt social stability and the general welfare of society. In the face of this problem, public awareness of the dangers of online gambling is a key factor in prevention and mitigation efforts.(Al Munawar et al., 2024)

Raising public awareness about the dangers of online gambling is essential. The public needs to be given a better understanding of the risks associated with online gambling activities, including the potential for addiction, financial losses and other negative impacts on individuals and families. Socialization campaigns involving various media, ranging from television and radio to social media platforms, can be an effective means of delivering this message. Clear and structured information on how to identify unhealthy gambling behavior and steps to avoid the pitfalls of online gambling should also be widely disseminated. Stakeholders such as government, law enforcement, and civil society organizations need to be equipped with comprehensive information on the dynamics and scale of online gambling in Indonesia. Accurate data on the prevalence, consumption patterns, and characteristics of online gambling offenders can help in designing more effective and targeted public policies. This knowledge also enables them to develop countermeasure strategies that are more adaptive and responsive to evolving online gambling trends.(Juliani et al., 2024)

To improve the effectiveness of efforts to prevent and counter online gambling in Indonesia, the government, law enforcement, and civil society organizations play an important role. Legally, online gambling is regulated by Article 303 bis of the Criminal Code and Article 27 paragraph (2) of the ITE Law, which threatens perpetrators with criminal sanctions in the form of imprisonment of up to 6 years and large fines. However, this phenomenon remains attractive due to its ease of access and high profit potential. The government has taken steps to strengthen regulations and increase law enforcement against online gambling practices. However, the main challenge remains in changing people's behavior, especially among students who tend to be vulnerable to online gambling addiction. This activity not only impacts the financial aspect of individuals, but also causes social and religious impairment.(David, 2022; Fatimah & Taun, 2023; Sitanggang et al., 2023)

Online gambling has become a significant problem in Indonesia, causing widespread negative impacts for both individuals and society as a whole. This phenomenon highlights the serious challenges in managing the impact of easy access to gambling through digital platforms. The Government of Indonesia, in its efforts to address this issue, has established an Online Gambling Task Force (Satgas) that aims to coordinate various prevention, monitoring and socialization activities. The Task Force is led by the Coordinating Minister for Political, Legal and Security Affairs, with the main objectives of prioritizing preventive measures, conducting evaluations of existing strategies, as well as raising public awareness about the dangers of online gambling. (Nugroho & Radyawanto, 2024)

Apart from the government, law enforcement also plays a crucial role in tackling online gambling. The operations carried out by the National Police to raid and crack down on online gambling offenders show a strong effort to reduce the prevalence of this illegal activity. Such measures not only aim to arrest perpetrators and confiscate evidence, but also to provide a deterrent effect against potential future crimes. Civil society organizations (CSOs) have also contributed by educating and socializing the public about the risks and negative consequences of online gambling. They not only provide an understanding of the issue but also provide support and rehabilitation services for individuals entangled in online gambling addiction. (BUDIARTA, 2024)

Despite significant efforts from various parties, there are still complex challenges in combating online gambling in Indonesia. One of the main challenges is the adaptability of online gambling sites that continue to emerge with new addresses, evading blocking efforts by the government and ISPs. This calls for a more proactive strategy in technological and regulatory development to address the rapid dynamics of this phenomenon. In addition, public education also needs to be improved so that the public is more aware of the risks of online gambling and can take preventive measures independently. (Novitaria, 2024)

Increased collaboration and coordination between government, law enforcement and CSOs is also key to improving the effectiveness of prevention and response efforts. Better coordination can ensure that existing resources and strategies can be optimized efficiently, including in terms of surveillance, law enforcement, and socialization campaigns. Expanding the reach of education and socialization is also a priority, especially in reaching vulnerable groups such as the younger generation who are more susceptible to the negative influence of online gambling. In addition, the development of stronger and more comprehensive regulations is also needed to provide a firmer legal foundation in addressing this issue. Clear and consistently applied regulations can provide legal certainty for all relevant parties, both those involved in online gambling activities and those seeking to protect the public from its impact. These efforts should be supported by improved technical capabilities in the surveillance and detection of online gambling activities, using advanced information and communication technology (ICT). (Albab, 2024)

Online gambling is an increasingly troubling phenomenon in Indonesia, presenting serious challenges for the government, law enforcement and civil society organizations in their prevention and response efforts. Since the advent of the internet, easy access to online gambling sites has



expanded the gambling market in Indonesia, even though this practice is illegal under the country's laws. The government has gone to great lengths to address this issue by establishing strict regulations that prohibit all forms of online gambling. However, the implementation and enforcement of these regulations remains a major problem due to the challenges of evolving technology and the difficulty of effectively monitoring online activities.(Hasibuan & SH, 2021; Manurung, 2023)

The government's role in combating online gambling includes close monitoring of illegal gambling sites and the use of internet blockades to deny access to these sites. However, success in shutting down illegal sites is often short-lived due to the technical ability of the perpetrators to evade detection and blocking. Cooperation between government agencies, for example, the Ministry of Communication and Information, the Ministry of Law and Human Rights, and the National Intelligence Agency, is crucial in improving the effectiveness of monitoring and prosecuting online gambling.(Haripin, 2022)

On the law enforcement side, the challenges faced are complex. Apart from having to face technical and legal obstacles in identifying and prosecuting perpetrators, law enforcement also needs to improve its investigative capacity and use of technology to track the flow of money from illegal gambling activities. Efforts to block financial transactions related to online gambling are an important strategy in preventing the expansion of this illegal business. However, success in stopping this money flow also depends on cooperation with financial service providers and online payment systems.

Civil society organizations, such as NGOs and advocacy groups, play an important role in supporting efforts to prevent and combat online gambling. They not only educate the public about the risks and negative impacts of online gambling, but also fight for stricter public policies regarding gambling regulation. Moral and legal support from these organizations is also important for individuals caught up in illegal gambling practices, as well as putting pressure on the government to strengthen existing regulations. Strategies to increase effectiveness in the prevention and control of online gambling involve several approaches. First, there is a need for stricter law enforcement with the use of more advanced technology to identify and prosecute perpetrators of illegal gambling. This could include the development of more sophisticated transaction tracking and data analysis systems to uncover illegal gambling networks more effectively.(Indriasari, 2024)

Second, public outreach and education needs to be strengthened to raise awareness of the dangers of online gambling. Public campaigns targeting different layers of society can help change attitudes and behaviors towards illegal gambling. In addition, cooperation with mass media and digital platforms is also needed to disseminate information on the legal and social consequences of engaging in online gambling.

Third, strengthening international cooperation is essential given the cross-border nature of online gambling. Cooperation with other countries in information sharing and joint enforcement can help

catch offenders who flee to other countries to avoid prosecution in Indonesia. This requires a clear legal framework and effective coordination mechanisms between countries.

Fourth, inclusive and multi-stakeholder policy-making is key in creating a legal environment that is more responsive to the phenomenon of online gambling. The active involvement of government, private sector, education, and civil society in the policy formulation process will ensure that the resulting regulations are not only effective but also sustainable in the long run.

## CONCLUSION

Online gambling in Indonesia has become an increasingly troubling problem, especially among teenagers and young adults, who are increasingly vulnerable to the temptation of online gambling due to easy internet access through devices such as smartphones and laptops. Despite significant efforts from the government, law enforcement, and civil society organizations (CSOs) in preventing and tackling this problem, technical, legal challenges, as well as lack of public awareness continue to be obstacles. The negative impacts of online gambling include financial losses, mental health disorders, and serious social behavioral changes. Therefore, closer collaboration between the government, law enforcement, CSOs, families, schools, and media is needed in creating a safe and healthy environment for the younger generation. Increasing public education, strengthening surveillance technology, and international cooperation should be prioritized in prevention strategies.

The practical implications of these findings point to the need for stronger policies in regulating internet access and online gambling, as well as a more holistic approach to education involving various stakeholders. Suggestions for further research include an in-depth study of the factors that make adolescents and young adults vulnerable to online gambling, as well as the effectiveness of various prevention interventions that have been implemented. Further research is also needed to explore the social and technological influences on the spread of online gambling, as well as innovative ways to raise awareness and prevention among the younger generation.

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